

Extraordinary



Federal Republic of Nigeria Official Gazette

No. 184

Lagos - 23rd October, 2025

Vol. 112

Government Notice No. 86

The following is published as supplement to this *Gazette* :

<i>S.I. No.</i>	<i>Short Title</i>	<i>Page</i>
80	Instrument of Presidential Prerogative of Mercy (Commutation of Death Sentence to Life Imprisonment), 2025	B1979-1981

Printed and Published by The Federal Government Printer, Lagos, Nigeria
FGP 43/102025/250

Annual Subscription from 1st January, 2025 is Local : ₦100,000.00 Overseas : ₦131,500.00 [Surface Mail] ₦150,000.00 [Second Class Air Mail]. Present issue ₦4,000 per copy. Subscribers who wish to obtain *Gazette* after 1st January should apply to the Federal Government Printer, Lagos for amended Subscriptions.

A 1978

**THE CONSTITUTION OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC
OF NIGERIA, 1999 (AS AMENDED)
CAP. C23 LAWS OF THE FEDERATION OF NIGERIA, 2004
INSTRUMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL PREROGATIVE OF MERCY
(COMMUTATION OF DEATH SENTENCE TO
LIFE IMPRISONMENT), 2025**



ARRANGEMENT OF PARAGRAPHS

Paragraph :

1. Persons whose death sentence are commuted to life imprisonment
2. Citation

A 1980

S. I. No. 80 of 2025

**THE CONSTITUTION OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC
OF NIGERIA, 1999 (AS AMENDED)**
CAP. C23 LAWS OF THE FEDERATION OF NIGERIA, 2004
**INSTRUMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL PREROGATIVE OF MERCY
(COMMUTATION OF DEATH SENTENCE TO
LIFE IMPRISONMENT), 2025**

[21st Day of October, 2025]

Commence-
ment

In exercise of the powers conferred upon me by section 175 of the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, 1999 (as amended) and of all other powers enabling me in that behalf, I, BOLA AHMED TINUBU, GCFR, President, Federal Republic of Nigeria, hereby commute the death sentence of the following persons to life imprisonment —

1.—

- (1) Emmanuel Baba
- (2) Abubakar Usman
- (3) Khalifa Umar
- (4) Mohammed Umar

Persons
whose death
sentence are
commuted
to life
imprisonment

2. This Instrument may be cited as the Instrument of Presidential Prerogative of Mercy (Commutation of Death Sentence to Life Imprisonment), 2025.

Citation

MADE at Abuja this 21st day of October, 2025.

BOLA AHMED TINUBU, GCFR
President, Federal Republic of Nigeria

EXPLANATORY NOTE

*(This note does not form part of this Instrument but is intended
to explain its purport)*

This Instrument commutes the death sentence of the beneficiaries whose names are listed therein pursuant to section 175 of the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, 1999 (as amended).